

The Democrat.

VOL. VIII.

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: FRIDAY, SEPT. 10, 1875.

NO. 43.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:
One copy, one year, \$4.00
Six months, \$2.00
Three months, \$1.00

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
One square (10 lines or less), first insertion, \$1.50
Each subsequent insertion, 10c
A liberal discount made from above rates to
quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.
Star notices in the legal department, ten
cents a line for the first and five cents a line for
each subsequent insertion.
All transient advertisements must be
paid for in advance.

Marble Works!

The undersigned calls the
attention of the people of Sacra-
mento and his old patrons and
the general public to the follow-
ing facts: He has built the finest
Marble Works on the Pacific
Coast, and has built the finest
Monuments in the city of San Francisco.
Who has done the finest piece of Rustic
Work in the city of San Francisco.
People in the city will save 50 per
cent, by sending their orders to me, as I will
send them full descriptions and price of any
kind of work they want in my line. I have no
carpet-baggers selling my work. I am now
importing my own marble, and no marble
will be used by me but the very best of Italian
and Vermont Marbles. Do not forget the
place, Nos. 216 and 218 K Street, south
side, between 7th and 8th. Do not purchase
work manufactured in Italy or other foreign
countries, when you can get as good at home
at less figure, and you encourage the home
mechanic. Help the property of the city
in which we live.

J. K. SMITH,
AGENT AT WOODLAND.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER,
[Late of Galt and Wilson.]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO.

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!

Solid Walnut Bedroom
and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description.

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
JEWELRY,
AND FANCY GOODS.

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Stationery and Musical Instru-
ments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
G. W. GREENE,
COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND.

Is the place to find an assortment in the above
lines. Inspection of my stock and prices
fully requested.

Dealers a large stock of Watches, Clocks,
Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical In-
struments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods. I
have all the Patent School College and Text
Books required; also Religious and Miscel-
laneous Books, Music, Books, etc.
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a
satisfactory manner and on short notice.

BROOKLYN HOTEL,
BUSH STREET,
BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANBORN,
Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,
SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: \$2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,
PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "Brooklyn
Hotel," will be at the Railroad Depot and
Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the
Hotel, free of charge. Jy23-3m

Bon Ton

OYSTER AND CHOP HOUSE,
45 SECOND STREET,
Between J and K Streets,
SACRAMENTO.

Oysters and Shell Fish of Every Description
served in the most recherche style, and
at all hours of the day and night.

CALL AND SEE US!
J. F. MOORE, Proprietor.

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON AND RESTAURANT,
CACHVILLE,
BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at
all hours; and, the best

WINE, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS.

Steinway & Sons

PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,
SOLE AGENT,
1 Street, between 8th and 9th.
Opposite the Court House,
SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.
Pianos and other instruments repaired.

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls
promptly attended in town and country at
all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's
Drug Store.

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales,
personally, in all parts of the county. Orders
may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at
this office.

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal,
and Member of the College of Physicians and
Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Perma-
nently located at Cacheville, Yolo County,
Cal.

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office over O'Neil, Mott & Co's, No. 33 J
Street, Sacramento. Residences, Golden
Eagle Hotel.

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office in new brick building, next door west
of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. Jy17-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In
Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. Jy17-3m

A. B. MERRING, M.D.,

DEVELOPER.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly oc-
cupied by Dr. B. Ray. Orders left at the
Drug Store of Simpson & Reinhold will be
promptly attended to. Jy17-3m

DR. B. H. PIERSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office, corner College and Main streets, Wood-
land. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M., unless
otherwise notified. Jy17-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and
Main street, Woodland, Cal. Jy17-3m

DR. H. M. KIER,

SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR.

Offers his professional services to the citizens
of Knights Landing and vicinity. Jy17-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.
Attend to all business of the profession. Par-
ticular attention given to land cases. Con-
veyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased
persons, etc. Jy16-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.

Office—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of
Main and First streets, Woodland. Resi-
dence—Second street, between Lincoln
and Oak avenues. Jy12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal.
Member of the College of Physicians and
Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Resi-
dence, Front street, im-
mediately west of College Chapel. Jy12-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal.
Is permanently located at Davisville, Cal.,
and will respond to calls promptly. Jy12-3m

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING.

Offers his professional services to the citizens
of this vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sub-
lett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to.

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, ad-
joining Sacramento Savings Bank,
SACRAMENTO. Jy12-3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS.

27 Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) adminis-
tered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
Bank Building, corner Main and First streets,
Woodland. Jy12-3m

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office at Court House, Woodland.

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock \$500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.

F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.

C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money loaned on Real Estate,
Personal or Collateral
Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange furnished on Sacramento,
San Francisco, and Eastern and
European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all
available points.

County Warrants purchased, and Green-
backs and all kinds of Government Securities
bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of
valuable, securely kept, free of charge.
Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots
in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. Jy12-3m

AMERICAN EXCHANGE

HOTEL!

This well-known house is now
owned by Mr. C. J. COOTES, who has had years
of experience in that line, and
knows just how to keep a good hotel properly.

The Table will be supplied with
the Best of the Season.

while the comfort of guests in other respects
will be especially cared for.

TERMS REASONABLE.

C. J. COOTES, Proprietor.

CHICKERING & SONS'

PIANOS.

The Standard Instru-
ments of the World.

OVER FIFTY THOUSAND NOW IN USE.

L. K. HAMMER, Agent,
No. 230 J Street,
Between Eighth and Ninth,
SACRAMENTO.

Disastrous Floods.

The papers are filled with reports of
damage by the recent floods in the
West and South, for violence
and widespread destructiveness are
without parallel. The following sum-
mary will give a fair idea of the mag-
nitude of the disaster:

ILLINOIS.

The Chicago Tribune estimates the
damage from the recent rains in Cook
county at \$100,000. Throughout Cen-
tral and Southern Illinois the
streams were swollen as they never
were before, and the damage to crops
is incalculable. In many sections the
grain has sprouted in the shock, and
even that which had been stacked is
so badly damaged that it will hardly
pay to thrash it. In Morgan county
alone the damage to crops is estimated
at a quarter of a million dollars.

INDIANA.

The Hoosier State has suffered from
the floods to as great an extent, prob-
ably, as any of her sisters. In the Wa-
bash valley the disaster reaches the di-
mensions of a catastrophe. The har-
vest for an average of a mile and a half
wide, were submerged, and crops, both
harvested and growing, were swept
away, and great suffering must result
to tens of thousands of people. The
Wabash and Erie canal, between La-
fayette and Fort Wayne, was al-
most completely destroyed, being
broken in more than hundred places.

MISSOURI.

A dispatch from Washington, Mo.,
says: "The Missouri river is higher
than has been known since 1844. Thou-
sands upon thousands of acres of corn
between here and St. Louis are under
water. It is impossible to estimate
the damage, but it will reach hundreds
of thousands of dollars."

IOWA.

A dispatch from Wapello, Iowa,
says: "The wheat is all out, but is
light, and of inferior quality, and is
now sprouting in the shock. Not one
acre in ten of the corn is harvestable
in a proper manner; the crop will
be almost a total loss. The hay crop
is almost ruined by continued wet
weather."

OHIO.

The Cincinnati Gazette says: "No
such widespread devastation has been
known in Ohio Valley before. For
weeks and weeks the rain has fallen
steadily, and all the tributary streams
of the Ohio have been gradually rising
day after day. The storms culminated
in the rains of Saturday night and
Sunday. The earth, drenched and
saturated, took no more, and the
streams, swollen already to alarming
dimensions, received an additional vol-
ume of water. The banks have been
overwhelmed, the fields that have been
ready for the harvest for days are
now under water. From all parts of
Indiana and Southern Ohio the same
gloomy tidings come. Houses have
been swept away, bridges have been
driven to the second stories. Barns
and outbuildings have been swept
away, bridges have yielded to the
floods, and the highways are under water.

PENNSYLVANIA.

In Pennsylvania the destruction is
widespread. The valuation of the
property of a million dollars is up-
wards of a million dollars.

KENTUCKY.

A dispatch from Louisville says:
"The Ohio river at this point and be-
low here to Cairo, is higher than for
years. Reports from Southern
Kentucky say that 1,000,000 acres of
land planted in corn and tobacco, be-
tween Owensboro and Cairo, are under
water. The loss of property is im-
mense. Reports from the north, of the
destruction by the late rains of the
wheat and oat crops in the shock
all through Kentucky and Southern
Indiana."

A DREARY RECORD.

The recent death of Lady Franklin brings to
mind the discovery by Capt. McClin-
ton of the fate of John Franklin.

This is the dreary record:
"On the 6th of May, Lieut. Hobson
pitched his tent beside a large cairn
upon Point Victory. Finding among
some loose stones which had fallen
from the top of the cairn, was found a
small tin case containing a record, the
substance of which is as follows: 'This
case was made by the Franklin ex-
pedition upon the assumed site of Sir
James Ross's pillar, which had not
been found. The Erebus and Terror
spent their first Winter at Beechy
Island, and the Franklin died on the
11th of June, 1846. On the 22nd of
April, 1848, the ships were abandoned
five leagues to the north-west of
Point Victory, and the survivors, 105
in number, landed here, under the
command of Captain Crozier.'"
There has been but little said of one
feature of the relics of the Franklin
expedition. The discovery of human
bones in kettles did not permit ob-
servers to avoid the conclusion that
the starving men had cooked and
eaten deceased comrades.

DON'T ALLOW TALENT TO REST.

As by constant friction steel is kept
highly polished, so by constant exer-
cise is talent ever at its brightest. All
our powers grow by use. If we neglect
to cultivate the habit of observation
we might as well walk through the
world blindfolded. We lose our faculty
—what artists call our "touch"—by
neglect of practice on other things be-
sides the piano. The man who seldom
reads, reads slowly; the woman whose
writing is confined to an infrequent
letter to some distant friend, spends
less time over it than does a prac-
tical writer over a dozen pages of man-
uscript. Exercise of possessed talent
is absolutely necessary, then, if we
would retain our gifts. For example,
if our occupation is sedentary, we need
plans for walks, rides and active games
to keep our muscles lithe and service-
able; but if our employment gives
moderate muscular action, it is not
one whit less important to our health
of body that we should plan for mental
exercise—for employment enough of
our memory and our reasoning powers
to keep them from rusting. And in
either case, that life must be a dwarfed
and unhealthy one that does not pro-
vide exercise for our spiritual faculties
—for worship, and charity, and pa-
tience, and magnanimity. Exercise
of soul, mind and body can alone
bring us to the stature of a perfect man.

Great Man Good Sleeper.

Napoleon, at St. Helena, confessed
that he called historical stillness
(nisiariness) on the part of historians
who judged ill of men and events. "It
was wrong, for example, to expatiate
on the calmness of Alexander, Caesar
and others, for having slept on the eve
of a battle. There are none of our
soldiers, or our Generals, who have
not repeated this marvel twenty times
and nearly all the heroism lay in the
foregoing fatigue." M. DeSagar de-
scribes him passing the night before
Wagram, while the rain of the enemy,
on the alert, the horses briled.

"The Emperor was in the middle of
his guard. A spread mantle
served him for a tent. He slept under
it scarcely three or four hours, but as
profoundly as usual. It was necessary
to wake him in the morning. This
will excite no astonishment if we re-
flect that at these critical moments
the Emperor's body was exhausted
without sleep or appetite, not that
robust health is indispensable to these
great actions, but rather because they
require elevated and firm character
which maintain the calmness where
Conde was an excellent sleeper; so was
Pitt, till his health became badly
ruined. The power of habit is
quite as essential in the conduct of
affairs, for without it both mind and
body must prove unequal to a strain.
One striking exception was Nelson,
who when everything was ready for
an attack on Copenhagen, was only
waiting for a wind, was with
difficulty persuaded to take an hour or
two of rest. He allowed his coat to be
placed on the deck, and lay down on
it, but never closed his eyes a moment,
and at brief intervals during some
hours kept anxiously inquiring about
the state of the fleet. He would have
gone on when the wind was favorable,
and gone quietly to sleep. Yet Nelson was
a hero in the brightest acceptance of
the term."

The fiery spirit, working out its way,
Fretted the puny body to decay."

At Wagram there was a time when
the French felt routed and the ar-
my was in a state of confusion. Intelli-
gence of this disaster and of the
advance of the Austrian right to op-
erate on the French rear being brought
by one of Massena's aids-de-camp, the
French commander-in-chief, Napoleon,
as if he had heard nothing, with look
fixed on the opposite side, on Neudorf
and Davoust. It was not till he saw
the fire of Davoust, and the victorious
cavalry of the Prussians, that he turned
towards the aid-de-camp. "Boude's
artillery is taken. Well, it was there to be taken. Go
and tell Massena that the battle is
lost." It was then far from won. A
desperate effort was required to redeem
it, and he was obliged to order up his
reserve, to which he never resorted
except in the last emergency.

"Having given this order, confident
of its execution by Lauriston, Davoust
and d'Abouville, and sure of its effect,
troubled, moreover by the progress
of the Prussians, he turned to the aid-
de-camp, and that which will
astonish, but is certain, is that, calling
Rustan (the Mamelouk), he caused his
horse to be spread out, stretched
himself upon it, and fell into a deep
sleep. This sleep had already lasted
nearly twenty minutes, and was be-
ginning to create disgust, when he
saw the Prussians, and he sprang up,
eager to know what the result was
during the absence of his con-
sciousness. We could even see, by the
direction of his first look, and by the
order of his remarks, that he had re-
sumed, or rather followed, his train of
thought, as if it had undergone no in-
terruption."

GOOD FRUIT AND GOOD HEALTH.

Dr. Hunt said, at a recent meeting of
the Warsaw Horticultural Society,
that "an absence of fruit implied doc-
trine. The importance of a regu-
lar supply of ripe fruit to the human
system cannot be over-estimated, and
the best medicine chest which an emi-
nent family could carry to a newly
settled colony would be a box of early
bearing fruit trees, such as the apple
and raspberry bushes, and strawberry
plants. A family who moved West,
took with them a very large supply of
fruit trees, and planted them, and the
first summer, none of the family
were sick, although disease prevailed
all about them that year; but the next
year, with more comfort and less pri-
vation, they had secured a supply of
fruit, and the result was, they were
much more healthy. Would you
have a good substitute for flesh, doubt-
ful as to good quality almost as a rule,
for fish or your children, place be-
fore them at every meal plenty of ripe
or cooked fruits, which are generally
much cheaper than meat, and they
will seldom touch the meat. Good
fruit makes good blood.—Laws of Life.

A CITY UNDER THE SEA.

In the latter end of the last century old
Port Royal disappeared beneath the waves
of the sea. The only relic of the city
was a memorial behind that these
patches of reefs. In calm and clear
evenings, when there is not a ripple
on the glassy surface of the sea, you
may look down into fifteen fathoms of
water and see submerged houses,
towers, and churches, with sharks
swimming quietly in and out of the
open windows of their bellies. The
city is now a mere legend, and a few
moments by one single convulsive
throb of the thin film on which man
has lived and speculated for ages past.
An American diving company, insti-
gated by the desire to recover the
gold and silver buried beneath the sea
by this sudden shock, rescued no
treasures but the big bell suspended
from the main tower, and donated
the same to the museum of the island,
where it may be seen, with many
puzzling inscriptions upon it which
no body has yet been able to decipher.
—Buffalo Courier.

MAN'S BEST PERIOD.

The Jewish
Messenger thus fixes the supreme
period of man's life. From forty to
sixty, a man who has properly regu-
lated his life, and who is not in the
prime of life. His natural strength
of constitution renders him almost im-
pervious to the attack of disease, and
experience has given him judgment the
soundness of almost infallibility. His
mind is resolute, firm and equal; all
his functions are in the highest order;
he assumes the mastery over business;
he builds up a competence on the founda-
tion he has laid in early manhood, and
passes through a period of life attended
by many gratifications.

How a Brick Wall was Successfully Moved.

A new and interesting experiment in
house-moving was successfully per-
formed yesterday morning, at 116 West
Twenty-fourth street, in the presence
of a number of prominent builders,
General District-Inspector Tallman
and Inspector MacGloin, of the De-
partment of Buildings. About a month
ago the Society St. Croissant de Paul
determined to build on the vacant lot
in the rear of their twenty-third street
building. A survey of the land being
made, it was discovered that the wall
of the five-story brick factory stable ad-
joining, occupied by S. C. Mott, en-
croached eighteen inches on their prop-
erty. The owner was notified to
remove the wall to its original position,
and Weeks & Brothers, builders, were
authorized to tear it down and rebuild.
Mr. Weeks did not like to pull down the
wall, and hit upon a plan for
removing it bodily, which was submitted
to F. and S. E. Goodwin, house-movers,
and H. A. Chesner. The plan was
ratified by the three firms, while other
builders declared it could not be safely
carried out. The plan was to cut
the wall into three parts, and move
each part separately. The wall was
about 70 feet high, about the same
length, 10 inches wide at the base,
and about twelve inches at the top.
Ten yellow pine timbers, 12x12
inches, planned on the upper surface,
were let in horizontally under the wall,
at equal distances, just above the
foundation, and a rich angle of iron
brackets, called "Needles," builders call them,
the upper surface of each needle was
profusely greased, and a smaller
needle planned surface down, inserted
along each larger one. Spur braces
fixed at the foot of these upper timbers
held the wall plumb. Ten jack-screws,
working horizontally, were set at the
ends on one side of the ten upper
needles. This being done, an 18-inch
slice was taken off vertically from the
stable building just inside the wall. At
7 o'clock yesterday morning a man at
each jack-screw began to work it, and
the wall moved an inch safely. "Go
on," said the boss, with some little
excitement, and this time one of the
men did not work his rack as much
as the rest. The engineers were a little
nervous at this, but the wall carried
the lazy needle along with the rest. By
10 o'clock the 400 square feet of wall
were pushed up tight against the open
space of the stable, and the whole was
perfectly plumb and unshaken. The
men in the stables pursued their usual
occupations during this performance,
which attracted a crowd of interested
spectators.—N. Y. World.

WOULDN'T MARRY A MECHANIC.

A young man commenced visiting a
young woman, and appeared to be well
pleased. One evening he called when
it was quite late, which led the young
lady to inquire where he had been.
"Had to work to-night."

"What kind of work was a living?"
she inquired in astonishment.

"Certainly," replied the young man,
"I am a mechanic."

"I dislike the name of mechanic,"
she said, "and your pretty nose is a
little spoiled."

This was the last time the young
man visited the young lady. He is
now a very wealthy man, and has one
of the best young women in the coun-
try for a wife.

The young lady who disliked the
name of mechanic is now the wife of a
miserable fool—a regular vagrant
about the streets, and who is now
silly, miserable fellow is obliged to
take in washing to support herself and
children.

You dislike the name of mechanic,
eh? Well, your brother-in-law ate a
well dressed loafer. We pity any
girl who is so voracious, so soft, as to
think less of a young man for being a
mechanic—one of those troublesome
—the most dignified and honorable per-

The Gold Democrat.

Friday, September 10th, 1875.

Better than Gold.

Better than grandeur, better than gold,
Than rank and title a thousand fold,
Is a healthy body, a mind at ease,
And simple pleasures that always please,
A heart that can feel for a neighbor's woe,
And share his joys with a genial glow,
With sympathies large enough to enfold
All men as brothers, is better than gold.

Better than gold is a conscience clear,
Though tolling for sin in an humble sphere,
Doubly blest with content and health,
Untried by the lust of care or wealth,
Lowly living and lofty thought,
Adorn and ennoble a poor man's cot;
For man and mortal and Nature's plan
Are the genuine test of a gentleman.

Better than gold is the sweet repose
Of the soul of toil when their labors close.
Better than gold is the poor man's sleep,
And the calm that drops from his slumbers
A shorter road to the land of dreams.

Better than gold is a thinking mind,
That, in the realms of books can find
A treasure surpassing Australia ore,
And live with the great and good of yore.
The sage's lore and the poet's fire,
The glories of empires pass away;
The world's great drama will thus unfold
And yield a pleasure better than gold.

Better than gold is a peaceful home,
Where all the friends of earth come,
The shrine of love and the heaven of life,
Followed by mother or sister or wife,
However humble the home may be,
Or tried by sorrow with heaven's decree,
The blessings that never were bought or sold,
And center here, are better than gold.

General Items.

Washington City and Georgetown have been visited by fevers, for the first time in their history.

Garpo are recommended as a cure for biliousness. The acid of the fruit relieves the stomach of its bile.

Langley's Directory places the population of San Francisco in March last at 230,123, of which 10,000 were Chinese.

Kentucky, Alabama and Texas have voted affirmatively on the question of calling State constitutional conventions.

Brick Pomeroy will deliver the annual address before the Eaton County Agricultural Society, at Chautauque, Mich., September 23d.

A revolution has broken out at Panama, and our Government has ordered war vessels to that place to protect our commercial interests.

On the Cooper ranch, near Castrovilla a seventy-five acre field of barley, cultivated by Charles McIntyre, yields 3,400 bushels, or over two and a half tons per acre.

Mayor Johnston of Cincinnati, was in New York City recently and stated, in regard to politics in Ohio, that he had no doubt of Governor Allen's re-election on his own merits.

The North Carolina election for delegates to the constitutional convention, recently held, foreshadowed a Democratic, two Independent Democrats, and fifty-eight Republicans.

According to the National Statistical Bureau immigration into the United States shows a decrease of 56,000 for the year ending June 30, 1875, as compared with the previous year.

At a meeting of the Western mail manufacturers at Pittsburg, the other day, it was decided to fix the price of nails at 83 percent, net. This is lower than the price has been since the year 1855.

Three prominent business men of Boston died of paralysis on the same day, recently. That fatal disease is spreading over the country with alarming rapidity. Incessant worry and fast living help it along.

The Gilroy Consolidated Tobacco Company manufactured 1,200,000 cigars during the past month. Large shipments have been made East, where the demand for California tobacco and cigars is rapidly increasing.

The cost of the mail service in the United States in the year ending July, was \$14,845,340.15. To meet this Congress appropriated \$17,548,000, which leaves \$2,692,659.85 to meet any additional requirements.

The Greenville correspondent of the Atlanta Constitution says that the last words of Andrew Johnson upon political matters were: "Our country supplies its own saving power, in the patriotism and honesty of its people."

The Sacramento Enterprise says: "There is strong talk of a consolidation of the Republican and Independent in the judicial fight, and it is intimated that either Catlin or Denison will withdraw, one in favor of the other."

A communication has been received at the Department of State in Washington from our Minister to China, stating that that country will be represented at the Centennial Exhibition in a most interesting and creditable manner.

A colored man, aged one hundred and eleven years, died in Shelby county, Ky., on the 18th ult. The strangest thing is that, although "an old Virginia nigger," he never claimed to have been a body servant of George Washington.

It is stated that only eight tickets could be counted in an hour at the San Francisco polls. In some of the precincts 1,000 votes were cast at the rate of eight an hour. It will take 125 hours, or five days and five hours to complete the count.

On July 31st, there were 1,074 prisoners in the State Prison, and during the month of August 50 were received, making a total of 1,124. Of these 62 were discharged during the month, leaving on hand 1,062, an increase of 18 for the month.

A dispatch from London, under date of the 31st ult., says that the stationer Faraday had recovered the eastern end of the direct cable, and is in communication with London. Unfavorable weather retards the recovery of the western section.

The Superintendent of the Mint corrects the rumor that the Bank of California is indebted to the Mint on the 31st ult. for \$30,000. The bank owes the mint about \$125,000. The bank has been doing the refining for the Mint and in that way the indebtedness arose.

The reduction of the public debt during August was \$1,585,048. Coin in treasury, \$71,117,272; currency, \$40,020,300; special deposit for redemption of certificates of deposit, \$84,780,000; coin certificates, \$176,155,000; legal tenders, \$373,247,708.

The new Pughs Creek road from Berryessa Valley to Winters is open, but the farmers are not all entirely completed. The farmers are hauling their grain over it, making three trips a week. The total yield of the Valley is about 4,000 tons of wheat.

A seat in the English Parliament is an expensive luxury, which no poor man, whatever his talents or capacity for public service, can afford. No salary or emoluments attach to the position, and all the necessary and legitimate expenses of the elections are borne by the candidates.

The coinage at the San Francisco Mint during last month was as follows: Double eagles, \$8,840,000; trade dollars, \$211,000; half dollars, \$302,000; twenty cents, \$37,000; and dimes \$50,000, making a total coinage of \$9,430,000. The total number of pieces was 1,492,000.

According to an Omaha estimate, the number of Texas cattle drive in into Nebraska, up to August 7, will amount to over 100,000. They are mostly held by cattle raisers along the line of the Union Pacific Railroad from Kearney Junction to Sidney. 40,000 head of the number driven in this year have been sold.

The city of Fall River, Mass., has forty-three mills within its limits, containing 1,398,503 spindles, and 29,865 looms, over one-third of all the spindles in the United States, and manufactures over one-half of all the printed cloths. The monthly pay-rolls amount to more than \$200,000, and 15,000 hands are employed in the busy season.

Australia shows an increase during seven years of 11,000 sheep and 3,000,000 head of cattle, without counting home consumption and the quantity of meat exported in tins. In New Zealand, during the same period, the increase in the number of sheep and cattle was equally remarkable, the former multiplying from 518,000 to 1,094,853, and the latter from 212,500 to 494,113.

A colony of the Waldenses, the laborious and quiet people holding special religious tenets, and dwelling in the valleys of the Po and Pineiro, has settled in the southwestern portion of Missouri. It has laid out the plan of a future Waldenses city, called Pezosa; and already containing 400 inhabitants. That section of the country will soon be made to blossom, as these peculiar people are proverbially splendid workers.

L. Machefert's JEWELRY STORE.

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents.

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necktie.

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS.

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS.

GOLD CUFF PINS.

SLEEVE BUTTONS.

SHAWL PINS.

AND LOCKETS.

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs.

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS.

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Bases, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Trimbles, Etc.

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS.

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel.

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT, Main Street.

je18-2m

Geo. D. Fiske, Real Estate

AND INSURANCE AGENT,

P. O. Block, Woodland.

je18-2m

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for buying the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have

Immediate sale for several small Farms!

Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.

Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for Eastern colony.

Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to \$150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.

Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation.

FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.

Houses and Stores for Rent.

je18-2m

Furniture & Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLBERG.

Dealer in all kinds of FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

ALSO,

Having recently purchased the fine new Horse and Stock of Coffins with the business here, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Horses for funerals anywhere in this vicinity.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts., je18-2m

Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables, WOODLAND.

Boot and Shoe Store!

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

With from this time forward keep a complete stock of

Ladies & Children's Shoes OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be secured, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO., je18-2m

Woodland, April 15th, 1875.

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND. je18-2m

THE NEW MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring and Summer Goods

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and most fashionable styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious taste.

Butterick's PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public. Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO. je18-2m

Woodland, March 18th, 1875.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room.

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department.

je18-2m

GOGINGS' FAMILY MEDICINES

TRY THEM.

Sarsaparilla and Iodide of Potassium, for the Blood.

Syrup Hoarhound Compound for Coughs and Colds.

California Rheumatic Cure

Warranted to Cure.

Ague and Liver Pills, for all Bilious Complaints.

Iron Tonic Bitters, for Debility and Loss of Appetite.

LINIMENT, for all kinds of Pain, etc.

Blanc de Lis, for the Complexion and Teeth, famous for its Innocence and Beauty.

Poison Oak Ointment, a Sure Cure.

Magic Powder, for Sore Lips. Galls on Horses, Etc.

Corn Cure, a Wonder to all who use it.

The above preparations are made with the most pure and best material, from the most scientific formula known. A trial will convince all of their superiority over Eastern manufacturers.

PREPARED BY R. E. GOGINGS, SUCCESSOR TO H. BOWMAN, 202 J Street, - SACRAMENTO. je18-2m

J. L. Simpson, DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES, For the Handkerchief.

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes, ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco, LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES, Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY, Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist.

J. L. SIMPSON (Read & Mudge's old stand.) Main Street, WOODLAND. je18-2m

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis.)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD, South of Main St., near the College, WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

Building and Fencing Lumber, Shakes,

Doors, Blinds, Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATIS, Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

je18-2m DAVIS & FRAZER.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES. Fancy patterns, per yard..... 10 cts. Patterns with white warp, per yard..... 11 cts. Plain patterns, per yard..... 10 cts.

For Sale at Nickelsburg Bros'. Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

THOMAS MCCANN.

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VREIS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef, MUTTON, YEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC., Constantly on hand. je18-2m

EL DORADO LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO., (Successors to Hubbard & Sullivan)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Hackney Cabs, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horse boarded by the day, week or month. je18-2m

POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE.

After July 1st, 1875, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will be attended to with promptness and fidelity.

J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR. os

New Goods!

Levy & Haines

Just Received

A Splendid—

LARGE STOCK

—OF—

LATEST STYLE

SUMMER

GOODS,

—CONSISTING OF—

Dress & Fancy

GOODS!

Ladies' Misses & Children's

HATS,

And Furnishing Goods!

—AS ALSO A LARGE AND—

Splendidly Selected Stock

—OF—

MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING

—AND—

Furnishing Goods!

Men's and Boys' Hats,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

CARPETS

—AND—

OIL CLOTHS!

LEVY & HAINES.

GEO. LEWALD

(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)

—DEALER IN—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE,

OILS, PAINTS

—AND—

WALL-PAPER!

Agent for the Grover & Baker

Sewing Machine.

je18-2m

H. B. WOOD, Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

—DEALER IN—

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE. je18-2m

WOODLAND.

BLACKSMITHING.

The undersigned has been engaged to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing.

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel. Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHY & KNOX. je18-2m

\$25 to \$50 per day

Can be made with the GREAT WESTERN WELLS AUGER! We mean it and are prepared to demonstrate the fact. Our Augers are worked entirely by horse power, and will bore at the rate of twenty feet per hour. It bores fair size wells, and of any depth required. It will bore in all kinds of earth, soft sand and limestone, and we make the best of wells in quick sand.

Good active agents wanted in every State and county in the United States. Send for our illustrated catalogue, terms, figures, etc., proving our advertisement bona fide.

Great Western Well Auger Co., Bloomfield, Davis County, Iowa.

Send for the white paper you saw this advertisement.

PAINTS AND OILS, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE. je18-2m

\$5 to \$20 Per Day at home. Terms free. Address G. STIMMONS